

Capacity Building on Renewable Energy in Thailand

Sutharee Kiatman

Engineer
Bureau of Biofuel Development

(sutharee_k@dede.go.th)

The 50th Meeting of APEC Expert Group on New and Renewable Energy Technologies 20th - 22nd March 2018

1



Outline



Thailand Integrated Energy Blueprint Alternative Energy Development Plan (AEDP2015)

Performance of Alternative Energy



Capacity Building on Renewable Energy in Thailand



Thailand Integrated Energy Blueprint

Security

Economy

Ecology



Power Development Plan

(Cabinet approve in Jun. 30, 2015)



AEDP

OIL

Energy efficient Plan

(Cabinet approve in Oct. 6, 2015)



Alternative Energy Development plan

(Cabinet approve in Oct. 27, 2015)



GAS Gas plan

(Cabinet approve in Oct. 27, 2015)

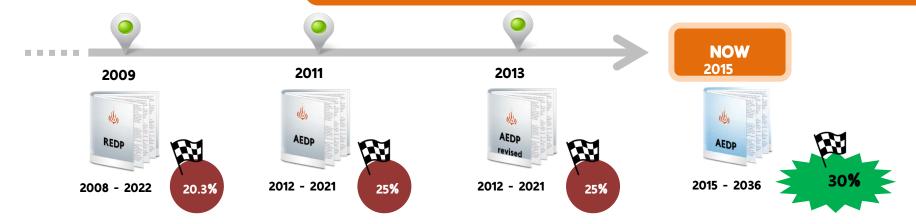
THAILAND INTEGRATED ENERGY BLUEPRIN

Oil plan

(Cabinet approve in Oct. 27, 2015)



Alternative Energy Development Plan



Economy

 To develop alternative energy production with suitable technology



Energy Security

 To fully utilize county's alternative energy potentials

Ecology

 To increase social and community benefits from alternative energy production and usage



AEDP 2015 Target

Overall Targets



By 2036

Renewable Energy

in total energy consumption



Electricity

19,684.4 MW







Wind

Hydro

Waste



Heat

25,088 ktoe







Solar

Biomass

Biogas



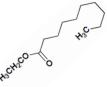
Fuel

11.3 MLPD Ethanol
14 MLPD Biodiesel

+0.53 MLPD Pyrolysis Oil +4,800 TPD of CBG



Ethanol



Biodiesel

CBG

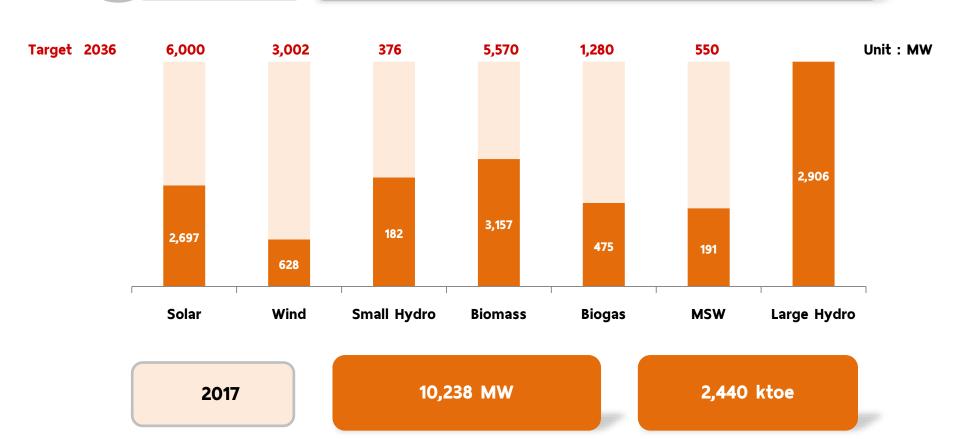
Compressed Biogas





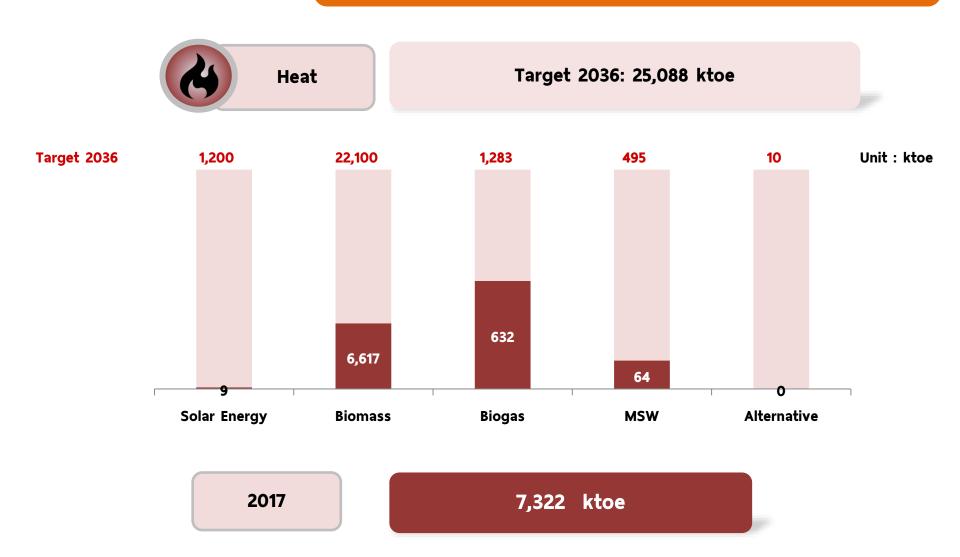


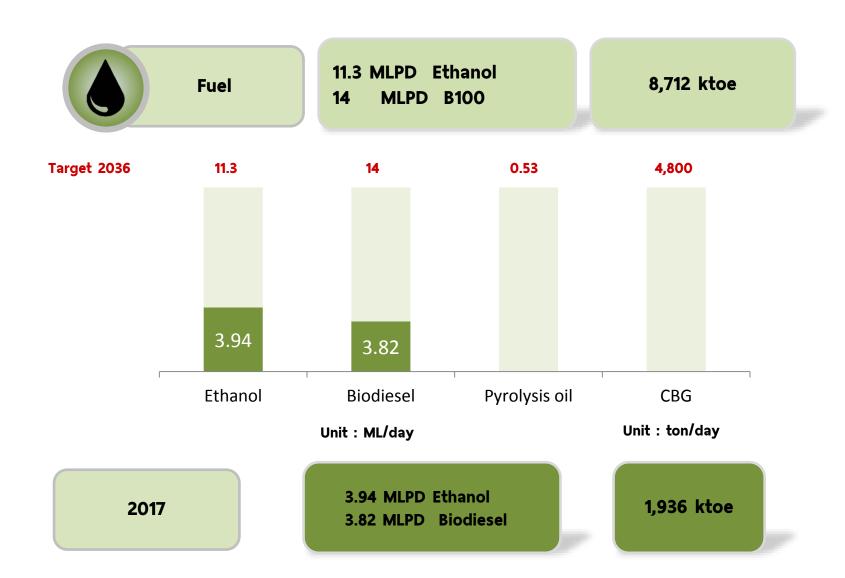
Target 2036: 19,684.4 MW or 5,588 ktoe



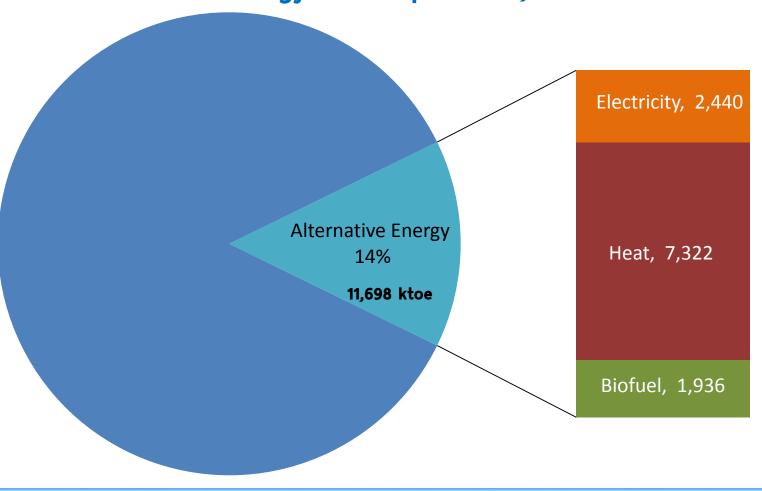
6







Total Final Energy Consumption 80,752 ktoe



Alternative Energy is 14% of Total Final Energy Consumption



Capacity Building on Renewable in Thailand

AEDP 2015 Strategies to promote the development of renewable energy Strategy 3: Create awareness and access to knowledge and facts of renewable energy

Aims: To raise awareness and understanding on the efficient and sustain of production and consumption of renewable energy

"Tactic 3.3 Capacity building both in theory and practice to make more ability in utilization of renewable energy"



Capacity Building on Renewable in Thailand

The driven of renewable energy development strategy

Bureau of Human Resource Development

- Develop new RE course for enterprise and education in stitute
- Training, knowledge transfer on renewable energy application

Bureau of Technology transfer and dissemination

- Disseminating and transferring energy technologies
- Developing and applying appropriate energy technologies gained from research and local wisdom





Capacity Building on Biodiesel

Biofuel promotion

- Ethanol : Commercial scale (Regulations of Liquor Distillation
 Organization; control alcohol manufacturing)
 - Biodiesel: Commercial scale

Community scale

Biodiesel: Promote community to produce and consume biofuel for local "Use waste cooking oil from household or the available local palm oil to produce biodiesel for agricultural machine"



Community Biodiesel Training

Start since 2005

Introduce the biodiesel equipment and construction





Community Biodiesel Training

Educate biodiesel production







Community Biodiesel Training

Educate biodiesel utilization and follow up





Background and Obstacles

2005 - 2012 : 472 communities in maximum

2013 - now: Low price of fossil fuel

Not competitive of community biodiesel

Cooking oil was not available.

Less interesting

Community Biodiesel running plants: 40 communities (2016)

Community Biodiesel production: 64,100 L (half of 2016)



Biodiesel Learning Center



Establish: since 2016, 13 Centers





Support

• Improve/renovate the training place



Improve biodiesel production machine



Laboratory equipment and PPE





Support

Learning media
 (eq. manual, vinyl chart)









Coaching





Follow up on site 1 – 2 time/yr

Conclusion

- Alternative Energy Development Plan (AEDP2015)
 target renewable energy 30% of total final energy consumption
- In 2017, renewable energy 11,698 ktoe or 14% of total final energy consumption
- DEDE intention: to create awareness and access to knowledge and facts of renewable energy.
- Course of community biodiesel training provided by Bureau of Biofuel Development
 - Aim to promote community to produce and consume biofuel for local
- Biodiesel Learning Center: Local experts transfer biodiesel knowledge to local people

