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# Low-Carbon Community & Society in Chinese Taipei

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# **Outline**



- Low Carbon Policy in Chinese Taipei
- Master Plan on Energy Conservation and **Emission Reduction**
- Low Carbon Community & Society Projects
- Low Carbon Island Demonstration
- **Concluding Remarks**

## Low Carbon Policy in Chinese Taipei

| Jun. 5, 2008     | Framework of Sustainable Energy Policy                                       |  |
|------------------|--|--|
| Apr. 14-15, 2009 | 3rd National Energy Conference   |  |
| Apr., 2009       | Green Energy Industry Program  |  |
| Jul. 8, 2009     | Renewable Energy Development Act   |  |
| Jul. 8, 2009     | Amendment of Energy Management Law   |  |
| Nov. 20, 2009    | Special Report on Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction                 |  |
| Dec., 2009       | Establishment of the Committee on Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction |  |
| May, 2010        | Approval of the Master Plan on Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction    |  |



**Developing a Low Carbon Energy Structure by 2025** 

# Renewable Energy Development Act in Chinese Taipei July 8, 2009

The breakthrough of market competition and installation barriers for renewables:

**Obligation:** power utility operating grid obligated of grid connection and purchase of renewable electricity; public constructions prioritized of utilizing renewable energy

**Incentive:** fixed feed-in tariffs for renewable electricity; subsidies for installations

**Deregulation:** removal of limitations for land use and requirements for installing of self-usage power facilities

## **Master Plan on Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction**

> Objectives <

# (1) Energy Efficiency

- > Reducing energy intensity by 2% per annum and totally up to 25% by 2015.
- Reducing energy intensity by 50% by 2025 with technological breakthrough and administrative measures.

#### (2) Emission Reduction

> Reducing CO, emissions to 2005 levels by 2020, and further to 2000 levels by 2025.

## (3) Low Carbon Energy

> Increasing the share of low carbon energy in electricity generation system to 55% by 2025.

### **Master Plan on Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction**

# > 10 Landmark Programs <

- o1. Sound Legal Framework (4 projects)
- o2. Low carbon Energy System (4 projects)
- o3. Low Carbon Community & Society (4 projects)
- o4. Low Carbon Industry (4 projects)
- o5. Green Transportation (5 projects)
- o6. Green Agriculture & Building (4 projects)
- o7. Energy Saving and Emission Reduction Technology (2 projects)
- o8. Low Carbon Public Construction (3 projects)
- og. Energy Saving and Emission Reduction Education (3 projects)
- 10. Public Education (2 projects)

> 4 Projects <

- (1) Low Carbon Community Demonstration Project (~2011)
- (2) Low Carbon City Demonstration Project (~2014)
- (3) Low Carbon Island Demonstration Project (~2014)
- (4) Energy Conservation and Emission Reduction Movement (~2020)



# (1) Low Carbon Community Demonstration Project

> Schedule <

2010: 25 low carbon communities

**2011**: 50 low carbon communities 2 demonstration low carbon communities in each counties.



# (2) Low Carbon City Demonstration Project

> Schedule <

**2010**: Project planning.

**2011**: Selection of demonstration sites (4 sites)

2014: Project completion



# (3) Low Carbon Island Demonstration Project



# (3) Low Carbon Island Demonstration Project

> Schedule < 2010 ~2014



- > Target <
  - (a) Reduces 62% of CO2 emission in 4 islands (0.33 Mt/yr in Penghu)
  - (b) Renewable power generation exceeds the local electricity demand.
  - (c) CO2 emission per capita decreases to 2.1 t/yr

# 03. Low Carbon Island Demonstration Project Things to Do in Penghu Islands

| 1 | Renewable      | >           | New installed wind turbines: 96 MW    |
|---|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
|   | Energy         | >           | BIPV: 2 MW                            |
|   |                | <b>&gt;</b> | Solar water heaters: 1,000 households |
| 2 | Energy         | ×           | Smart metering: 2,106 households      |
|   | Conservation   | ×           | LED streetlamps: 4,000                |
|   |                | ×           | Energy saving appliances: 21,000      |
| 3 | Low Carbon     | >           | Electric scooters: 6,000              |
|   | Transportation | ×           | Hybrid buses: 61                      |
|   |                | ×           | B2 biodiesel + E3 gasohol             |

# 03. Low Carbon Island Demonstration Project Things to Do in Penghu Islands

| 4 Low Carbon Buildings  | <ul> <li>New buildings with 100% Green Building         Certificates     </li> <li>Enhancing Green area: 330 ha</li> </ul>                    |
|-------------------------|---|
| 5 Resource<br>Recycling | <ul> <li>Dropping the water leaking rate from 32% to 25%</li> <li>Zero waste</li> <li>Decreasing supply of sea water desalination:</li> </ul> |
|                         | 5,700 t/d   |
| 6 Low Carbon Life       | <ul> <li>Low carbon education</li> <li>Low carbon labels</li> <li>Low carbon culture</li> <li>Promoting public participation</li> </ul>       |

# Future Scene of Penghu Low Carbon Island

Water Saving and Recycling



Large-scale Wind Turbine



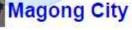
**Guest House** Solar Water Heater



Bridge with **Photovoltaics** 

PV Spotlight/Cafe







PV for EV&

**Charge Station** 

**Photovoltaics** (MW-level Parkiong lot)



Entrance of the Airport



Hybrid Power Bus



PV Bus Shelter



Greening

# **Concluding Remarks**

- 1. Facing the challenge of the global warming, Chinese Taipei regards the low carbon energy development as its major strategy to reduce the dependence on fossil fuel and GHG emissions.
- 2. Chinese Taipei has already been the fifth APEC member economy to participate in the program of PREE.
- 3. The challenge of the global warming is an opportunity for the development of green energy industry.
- 4. The international cooperation within the field of low carbon energy is important.
- 5. We believe, Chinese Taipei could learn by doing and transform into a low carbon society and create a sustainable low carbon economy.



4 x 600 kW wind turbines, Chungtun, Penghu, Chinese Taipei

# Thank you for your attention.